

diM

7. SINIF

DERS İŞLEME MODÜLLERİ

UNIT 01



APPEARANCE AND PERSONALITY

WORD LIST

attractive: çekici	slim: zayıf, ince	wavy: dalgalı (saç)	helpful: yardımsever
beautiful: güzel	smart: şık, zarif, zeki	straight: düz (saç)	stingy: cimri
cute: sevimli	stubborn: inatçı	spiky: yukarı doğru dik (saç)	mean: cimri
easy-going: rahat, uyumlu	young: genç	bald: kel	polite: kibar
generous: cömert	old: yaşlı	dark: koyu (saç)	kind: kibar, nazik
handsome: yakışıklı	middle-aged: orta yaşlı	fair: açık renk (saç)	rude: kaba
honest: dürüst	thin: zayıf	hazel: ela	cheerful: neşeli
headscarf: eşarp	well-built: kaslı	beard: sakal	clumsy: sakar
outgoing: sosyal	overweight: aşırı kilolu	moustache: bıyık	forgetful: unutkan
plump: tombul	serious: ciddi	thoughtful: düşünceli, anlayışlı	talkative: konuşkan
punctual: dakik	blonde: sarı (saç)	funny: komik	
selfish: bencil	curly: kıvrıkcık (saç)	shy: utangaç	

USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

make jokes: şakalar yapmak	What's he/she like?: O nasıl biridir?
tell the truth: doğruyu söylemek	What does he/she look like?: O nasıl görünüyor?
tell a lie: yalan söylemek	change mind: fikir değiştirmek
get on well with ...: ... ile iyi geçinmek	make friends: arkadaşlar edinmek

ENGLISH



APPEARANCE



What does your best friend look like?

She's tall and thin with blonde hair.



- ✓ When we ask someone's physical appearance, we use **What do/does ... look like?**. (Birinin dış görünüşünü sorarken **What do/does ... look like?** soru kalıbını kullanırız.)

Height (Boy)

- ✓ short (kısa)
- ✓ tall (uzun)
- ✓ of medium height (orta boylu)

Weight (Ağırlık)

- ✓ slim (zayıf)
- ✓ thin (zayıf)
- ✓ overweight (aşırı kilolu)
- ✓ fat (şişman)
- ✓ plump (tombul)

Hair (Saç)

- length (uzunluk)
 - ✓ long (uzun)
 - ✓ short (kısa)
- ✓ shoulder length (omuz hizasında)
- hairstyle (saç şekli)
 - ✓ straight (düz)
 - ✓ wavy (dalgalı)
 - ✓ curly (kıvrıkcık)
 - ✓ spiky (dik dik)
- colour (renk)
 - ✓ dark (koyu renk)
 - ✓ black (siyah)
 - ✓ brown (kahverengi)
 - ✓ ginger/red (kızıl)
 - ✓ blonde (sarı)
 - ✓ fair (açık renk)

Age (Yaş)

- ✓ young (genç)
- ✓ middle aged (orta yaşlı)
- ✓ old (yaşlı)
- ✓ in his / her 30s (otuzlarında)

Eyes (Gözler)

- ✓ blue (mavi)
- ✓ green (yeşil)
- ✓ hazel (ela)
- ✓ brown (kahverengi)
- ✓ black (siyah)

Build (Yapı)

- ✓ well - built (kaslı)
- ✓ strong (güçlü)
- ✓ weak (gücsüz, zayıf)

Appearance (Görünüm)

- ✓ beautiful (güzel)
- ✓ handsome (yakışıklı)
- ✓ ugly (çirkin)

Note

We make sentences with **to be** (am, is, are) to describe height, weight, age, build and appearance. (Boy, kilo, yaş, yapı ve görünümü tanımlamak için **to be** (am, is, are) ile cümle yaparız.)

- Melani is short and thin, but she is very beautiful.

Note

We make sentences with **have (got)** and **has (got)** to describe hair and eyes. (Gözleri ve saçları tanımlamak için **have (got)** ve **has (got)** kullanırız.)

- I have got long curly blonde hair and green eyes.



Exercise - 01

Circle the odd one out.

a. plump strong slim

d. curly straight fair

b. spiky dark blond

e. hazel cute beautiful

c. tall of medium height young

f. ugly well-built strong

Exercise - 02

Choose the correct word.



a.

Peter is a / an **young** / old boy.
He is **short** / tall and **thin** / fat with **long** / short straight / curly **dark** / fair hair.



b.

Mary is a / an **beautiful** / ugly girl.
She is **tall** / short and **plump** / thin with **long** / short straight / wavy **dark** / blonde hair.

Exercise - 03

Fill in the blanks according to the people below.



Lucy



Melani

short	long	fat	thin
curly	tall	blonde	dark

Lucy and Melani are good friends, but they have got different appearances. Lucy is and with hair. Melani is and She has got hair.



Exercise - 04

Write the correct words under the pictures.

thin

short

blue eyes

straight hair

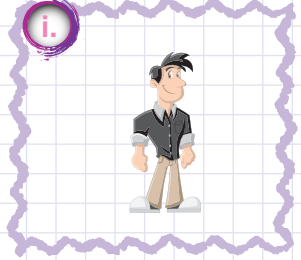
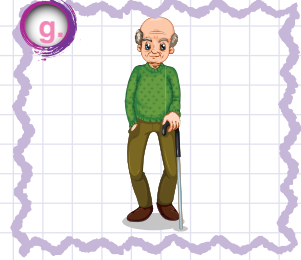
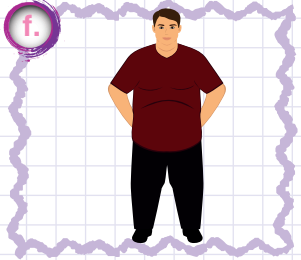
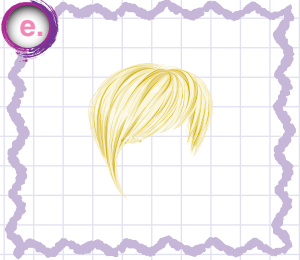
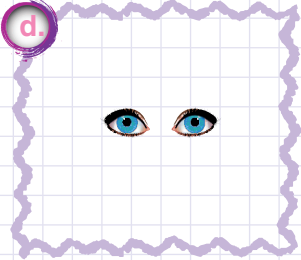
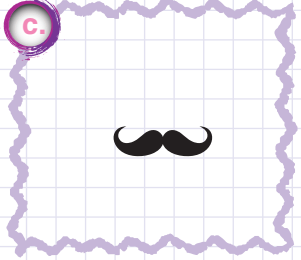
moustache

fat

curly hair

old

blonde hair



Exercise - 05

Circle and write the adjectives related to physical appearance.

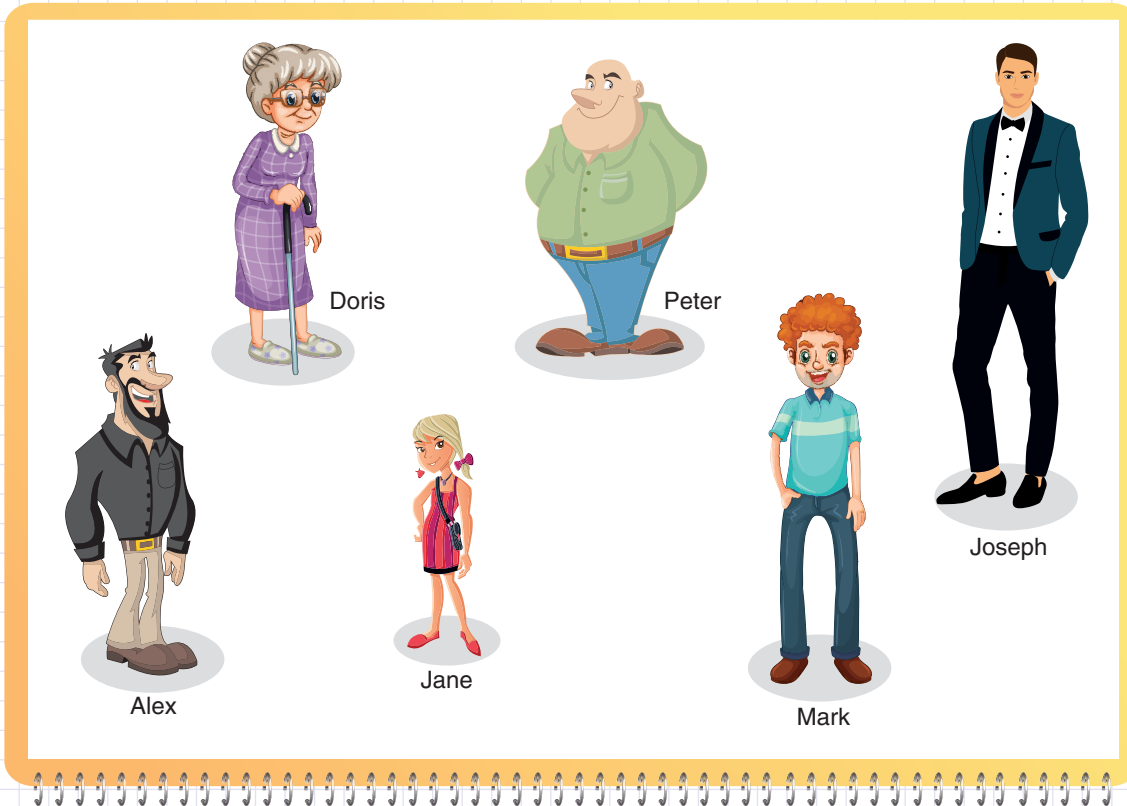
young beautiful dark curly hair
 thin nose
 wavy hair
 short hair
 curly hair
 yellow hair
 beard
 straight hair
 tall
 face
 cover
 weight
 hands
 some
 nose
 moustache
 old
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Exercise - 06

Read the descriptions and write the names according to the pictures.



- a. He's in his 40s. He's tall and plump. He's bald.
- b. She is a young girl. She's short and thin with long blonde hair.
- c. He's a well-built man. He's tall with dark hair and brown eyes. He has got a beard and a moustache.
- d. He's a young boy. He's tall and thin with short curly hair.
- e. She is an old woman. She's of medium height and of medium weight. She's wearing glasses.
- f. He's a handsome boy. He's tall and thin. He has got short straight dark hair and brown eyes.



PERSONALITY



- Dora is a **cheerful** girl.

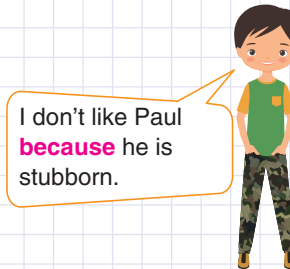


- Mark is **outgoing**. He has a lot of friends.

✓ When we ask someone's personality, we use **What am / is / are ... like?** (Birinin kişilik özelliklerini sorarken **What am / is / are ... like?** soru kalıbını kullanırız.)

Personality Adjectives			
honest	: dürüst	generous	: cömert
cheerful	: neşeli	stingy	: cimri
funny	: eğlenceli, komik	serious	: ciddi
friendly	: arkadaş canlısı	punctual	: dakik
outgoing	: sosyal, cana yakın	stubborn	: inatçı
shy	: utangaç	selfish	: bencil
helpful	: yardımsever	hardworking	: çalışkan
polite	:	lazy	:
kind	:	forgetful	:
rude	:	talkative	:
easygoing	:	thoughtful	:
clumsy	:		

Note



If you want to explain and give reasons for something, you can use **because**. (Eğer bir şeyi açıklamak ve sebebini söylemek istiyorsanız **because** (çünkü) bağlacını kullanabilirsiniz.)



 Exercise - 07



Complete the sentences with the suitable adjectives.



- selfish
- generous
- cheerful
- punctual
- honest

- a. Jack is very He never tells lies.
- b. Alice is because she only thinks herself. She hates helping her friends.
- c. Sam always has a big smile on his face. He is
- d. Bill is never late for classes. Being is important for him.
- e. Lucy is a / an girl. She loves buying presents for her friends.

 Exercise - 08

Put the words into the correct group.



stingy stubborn punctual honest lazy

cheerful

forgetful

polite

clumsy

rude

serious

shy

hardworking

generous

thoughtful

selfish

friendly

outgoing



Exercise - 09

Write the opposites of the adjectives.

- stingy serious lazy rude shy

a. friendly [] d. polite []

b. generous [] e. cheerful []

c. hardworking []

Exercise - 10

Read the descriptions below and complete the table.

Alice is a young girl. She is tall and thin with long blonde hair. She likes spending time with her friends. She is outgoing and friendly.

Mr. Parker is a rich man. He's tall and thin. People find him very attractive. He has got a beard and a moustache. He loves helping poor people. Being punctual is important for him. He is never late for work or meetings.

Peter is in his 40s. Actually he isn't a handsome man. He has got brown eyes and short dark hair. He is very clumsy.

Joseph is a new student in my class, but I don't get on well with him. He thinks about himself first. He is selfish. He's stubborn. It's impossible to change his thoughts and ideas. All girls in the class admire him, because he's tall and well-built with short dark hair and blue eyes.

	Physical Appearance	Personality
Alice	[]	[]
Peter	[]	[]
Mr. Parker	[]	[]
Joseph	[]	[]

1. Choose the odd one.

- A) B)
 C) D)

2.



Eric doesn't like being late.
Everybody thinks he's punctual.

Which one is Eric?

- A) B)
 C) D)

3.

long	x	short
fat	x	thin
beautiful	x	?

Find the opposite of the given word.

- A) ugly B) well - built
 C) overweight D) curly

4. What can we say about her hair?

- A) She has straight fair hair.
 B) She has curly blonde hair.
 C) She has wavy dark hair.
 D) She has curly dark hair.



5.

Bruce	
Age	18
Height	190 cm
Weight	60 kg

Which one CAN'T we say about Bruce?

- A) Bruce is young.
 B) Bruce is short.
 C) Bruce is thin.
 D) Bruce is tall.

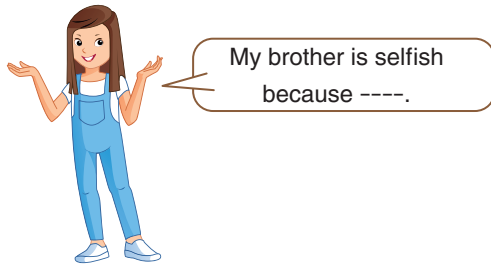
6. Which one is FALSE about Amy?

- A) Amy has long straight dark hair.
 B) Amy has brown eyes.
 C) Amy is a plump girl.
 D) Amy is tall and thin.



7-9: For these questions, choose the best option to fill in the blanks.

7.



- A) it's difficult to change his ideas
- B) he goes everywhere on time
- C) he doesn't share his toys with me
- D) he helps me when I need

8. **Mark:** ----?

Liz : She is thoughtful and polite.

- A) Do you like your sister
- B) What is Jenny like
- C) What does she look like
- D) What does she like doing in her free time

9. **John** : ----?

Alex : He's short and fat with spiky hair.

- A) Are you short and fat
- B) What does he like
- C) What does Bill look like
- D) Do you like James

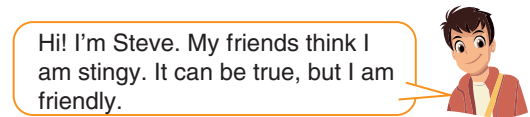
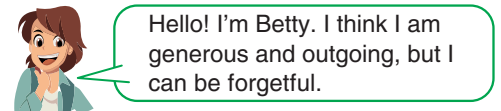
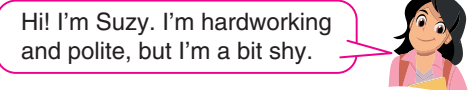
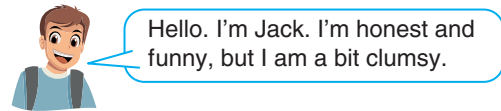
10.

Personality	
I. outgoing	II. stingy
III. curly	IV. lazy

Which one IS NOT suitable to the list?

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV

Answer the questions 11-12 according to the people below.



11. ---- tells the truth all the time.

- A) Jack
- B) Suzy
- C) Betty
- D) Steve

12. Which one is FALSE according to the people above?

- A) Jack makes people laugh with his jokes.
- B) Steve spends a lot of money when he is with his friends.
- C) Suzy studies a lot and gets good marks in exams.
- D) Betty has a lot of friends because she can make friends easily.



MAKING COMPARISONS



- ✓ We use the comparative form of adjectives to compare two people or things. (Sıfatların karşılaştırma formunu iki kişiyi veya nesneyi karşılaştırmak için kullanırız.)

- Eric is taller than Bill. • Bill is shorter than Eric.

Spelling Rules

i. We use **-er** for one syllable adjectives.

(Tek heceli sıfatlar için **-er** kullanırız.)

- ✓ We add **-er** to most of the adjectives.

(Sıfatların çoğuna **-er** ekleriz.)

- long → longer • small →

- ✓ We add **-r** to adjectives that end in **-e**.

(Sonu **-e** ile biten sıfatlara **-r** ekleriz.)

- large → larger • nice →

- ✓ For adjectives that end in **a consonant + y**, we drop the **-y** and add **-ier**. (Sonu bir **sessiz harf + y** ile biten sıfatlar için **-y** harfini düşürüp **-ier** ekleriz.)

- lazy → lazier • happy →

- ✓ For adjectives with **a short vowel + a consonant**, we double the consonant and add **-er**. (Kısa sıfatlarda sonu sessiz harf ile bitiyor ve öncesinde bir tane sesli harf var ise sondaki sessiz harfi çift yazarız ve **-er** ekleriz.)

- fat → fatter • thin →

ii. We use **more** for two and more syllables adjectives. (İki veya daha fazla heceli sıfatlar için **more** kullanırız.)

- hardworking → **more** hardworking

- generous →

iii. Some adjectives have irregular comparatives. (Bazı sıfatlar düzensiz karşılaştırma formuna sahiptir.)

- good → better

- bad → worse

- far → farther / further

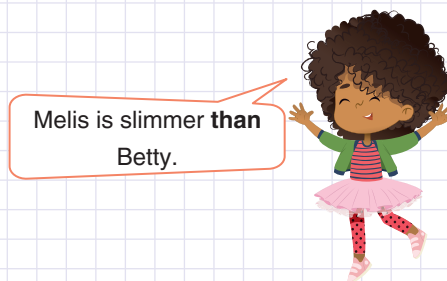
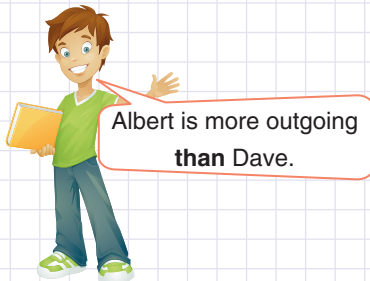
- many / much →

- little →



Note

We use **than** after a comparative. (Karşılaştırma formundan sonra **than** kullanırız.)





Exercise - 11

Write the comparative form of adjectives.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| a. friendly | | e. beautiful | |
| b. bad | | f. rude | |
| c. cheerful | | g. big | |
| d. slim | | h. overweight | |

Exercise - 12

Complete the sentences with the correct form of adjectives.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| a. I am (young) my mother. | d. Melis is (honest) her sister. |
| b. Judy is (funny) Mary. | e. Jeff is (thin) Alex. |
| c. Bill is (easygoing) Eric. | f. Tom is (stubborn) Tim. |

Exercise - 13

Answer the questions according to the given information.

- a. Mark is 20 years old and Albert is 15 years old. Who is older?

- b. Jack does his homework every day. Paul doesn't do his homework. Who is more hardworking?

- c. Pelin has got more than 10 friends. Judy has only two friends. Who is more outgoing?



Exercise - 14

Write the sentences in comparative form.

- a. Lucy / outgoing / Betty
- b. Melani / short / Susan
- c. Alp / handsome / Berke
- d. My marks / good / Tina's marks
- e. Ann / fat / Sandra
- f. My brother / old / my sister
- g. Arda / bad / Efe in football
- h. Philip / lazy / Ricky

Exercise - 15

Look at the information in the table and do the exercises.

	Emma	Bill	Steve	Amy
Weight	70 kg	61 kg	80 kg	52 kg
Height	166 cm	152 cm	185 cm	143 cm
Outgoing	★	★★	★★★★	★★★
Hardworking	★	★★★★	★★	★★★

1. Complete the sentences according to the table above.

- a. is taller than Emma.
- b. Steve is more hardworking than
- c. is thinner than Bill.
- d. is more outgoing than Amy.

2. Answer the questions according to the table above.

- a. Who is fatter than Emma?
.....
- b. Who is more hardworking than Amy?
.....
- c. Is Steve shier than Bill?
.....
- d. Who is lazier than Steve?
.....



Exercise - 16

Read the text and answer the questions.

Hi, Lucy.
 Thanks for your letter. I'm happy to have a penfriend like you. I want to write to you about me and my family. I have a big family and we live in a big house. I'm twelve years old. I'm 160 cm tall and 55 kg. My friends tell me I'm honest and kind. I have a brother and a sister. My brother is two years older than me. He's taller and fatter than me. He loves making new friends and spending time with them. My sister is three years younger than me. She is 120 cm tall and 42 kg. I love her, but she doesn't like sharing her things with me. My father is in his 40s. He's a bit fat. It's difficult to change his mind. My mother is thirty-eight years old. She's shorter and slimmer than my father. She always thinks about what other people want or need. We live with my grandfather. He's seventy-eight years old. He's bald with fair moustache. He's short and fat. He loves making jokes and I laugh him a lot. I love my family!

Beril

1. Write True or False for each sentence.

- a. Beril's mother is older than her father.
- b. Beril's grandfather is a serious man.
- c. Beril is older than her sister.
- d. Beril keeps her friends' secrets.
- e. Beril's brother is an outgoing boy.
- f. Beril is shorter than her sister.

2. Answer the questions.

- a. Who is thoughtful?
- b. Is Beril younger than her brother?
- c. Who is stubborn?
- d. Does Beril tell the truth?
- e. Who is funny in the family?

1.



Mrs. Smith is my English teacher. She comes her classes on time. She isn't late. She is ----.

Which one completes the sentence?

- A) generous
- B) honest
- C) outgoing
- D) punctual

2.

Tina is my best friend. She is nice to her friends. She doesn't tell lies. She helps her friends when they need. She likes meeting new people and being friends with them.

Which sentence shows Tina is honest?

- A) She is nice to her friends.
- B) She doesn't tell lies.
- C) She helps her friends.
- D) She likes meeting new people and being friends with them.

3.

Jenny is a clumsy girl.

Who is Jenny?

- A)
- B)
- C)
- D)

4.



Hello! I am Eric. I am 18 years old. I am 160 cm and 65 kg. My brother, John, is 14 years old but he is 170 cm and 75 kg.

What can we say according to the speech?

- A) Eric is taller than John.
- B) John is older than Eric.
- C) Eric is fatter than John.
- D) John is younger than Eric.

5.



Hello! I am Paul. I am tall and slim with short dark hair. My friends think I am a good friend. I am outgoing.

Which of the underlined words is about Paul's personality?

- A) tall
- B) slim
- C) short dark hair
- D) outgoing

6.

Hello! I am Jane. I have a lot of friends in the class. They all have different personalities. I love Jenny a lot. She's very kind to others. Melani always tells the truth, but she walks in the class carelessly and drops things. Mark never changes his mind and Peter never shares anything. Judy always forgets and never remembers.

Which adjective IS NOT suitable for Jane's friends?

- A) stubborn
- B) clumsy
- C) generous
- D) honest

7.



Cindy is my best friend. She is very honest. She never tells lies. She is kind and thoughtful.

What's she talking about?

- A) Cindy's personality
- B) Cindy's likes
- C) Cindy's problems
- D) Cindy's appearance

8.

Appearance
I. slim
II. plump
III. beautiful
IV. stubborn

Which one IS NOT suitable to the list?

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV

Answer the questions 9-11 according to the text below.

My name is Alice. I am 20 years old. I have a sister, Judy. People love Judy more than me, but I don't know why. I am five years older than her. I'm sure I am beautiful with my blonde hair, but she's short and plump. Her friends think she is thoughtful, friendly and cheerful, but I am stubborn and stingy.

9. **What's Judy like?**

- A) She is young.
- B) She cares about other people.
- C) She doesn't like helping people.
- D) She's short and plump.

10. **Which one is FALSE according to the text?**

- A) Alice is younger than Judy.
- B) Judy likes telling jokes and makes people laugh.
- C) Alice has blonde hair.
- D) Judy is 15 years old.

11. **Which question DOESN'T have an answer in the text?**

- A) What does Judy look like?
- B) How old is Judy?
- C) What does Alice like?
- D) What is Alice like?